

Optical NoC Evaluation in a System-Level MP-SoC Platform

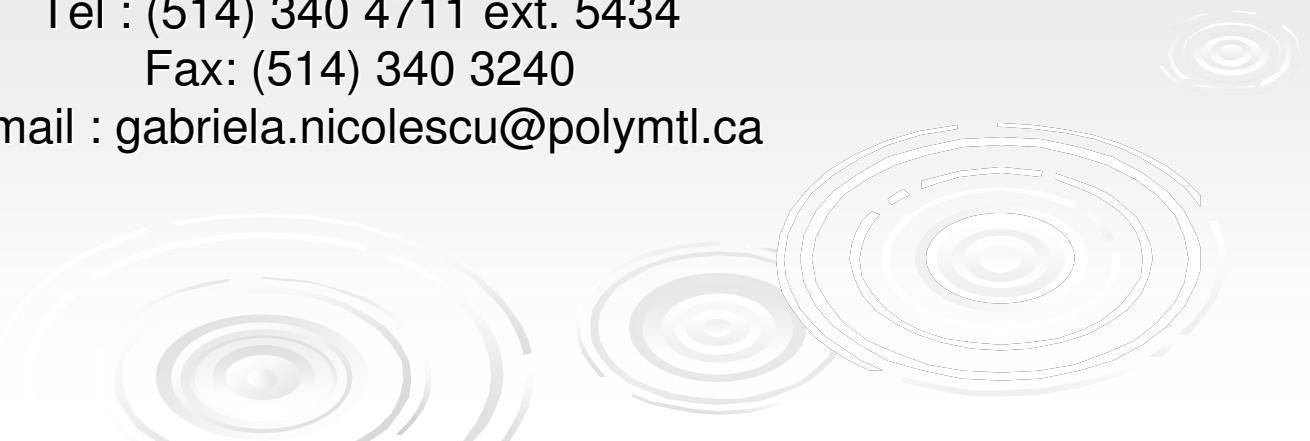
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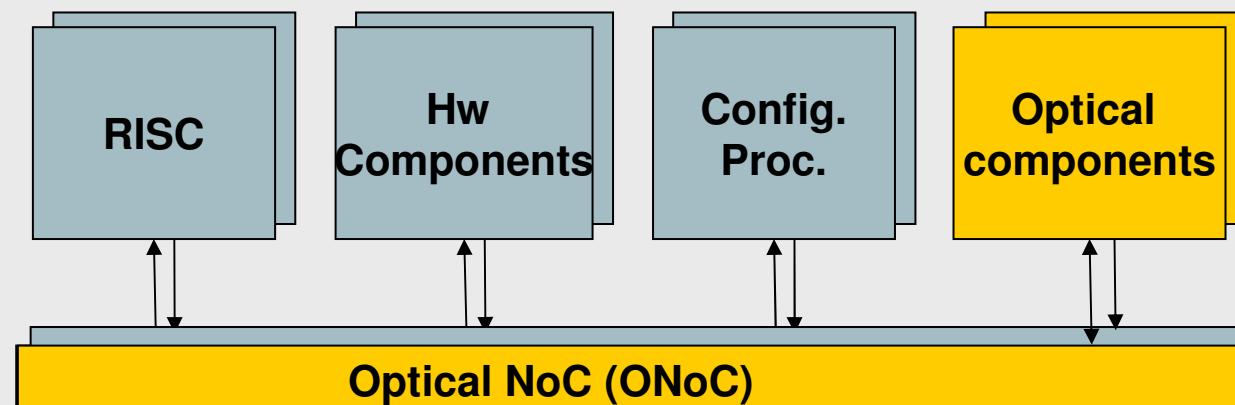
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Heterogeneous SoC



- MPSoC architectures with large scale parallelism
- Optical NoC integration to overcome interconnect challenges

Optical NoC: Current R&D

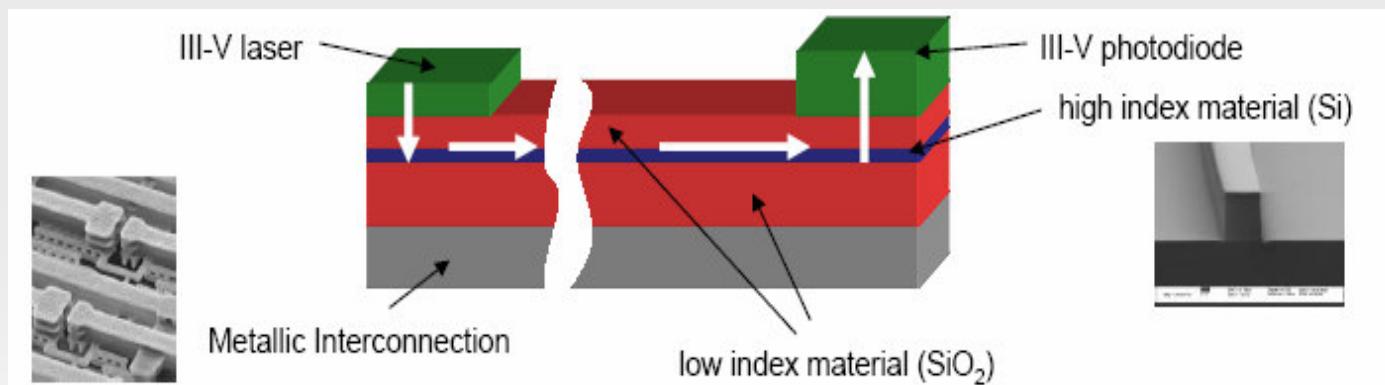
- Research is technology-dominated
 - Physical level research
 - New devices and architectures are defined
- System-level vision not considered yet
- Cooperation between system-level and physical-level designers is required

Overview

- Optical NoC – General view
- Optical NoC evaluation in System-Level platform
- Results
 - MPEG-4 application
 - Optical NoC vs. STBus: 2X speedup
 - Optical NoC vs. XBar: 3.5X speedup
 - Cavity detection application
 - Reducing programming effort

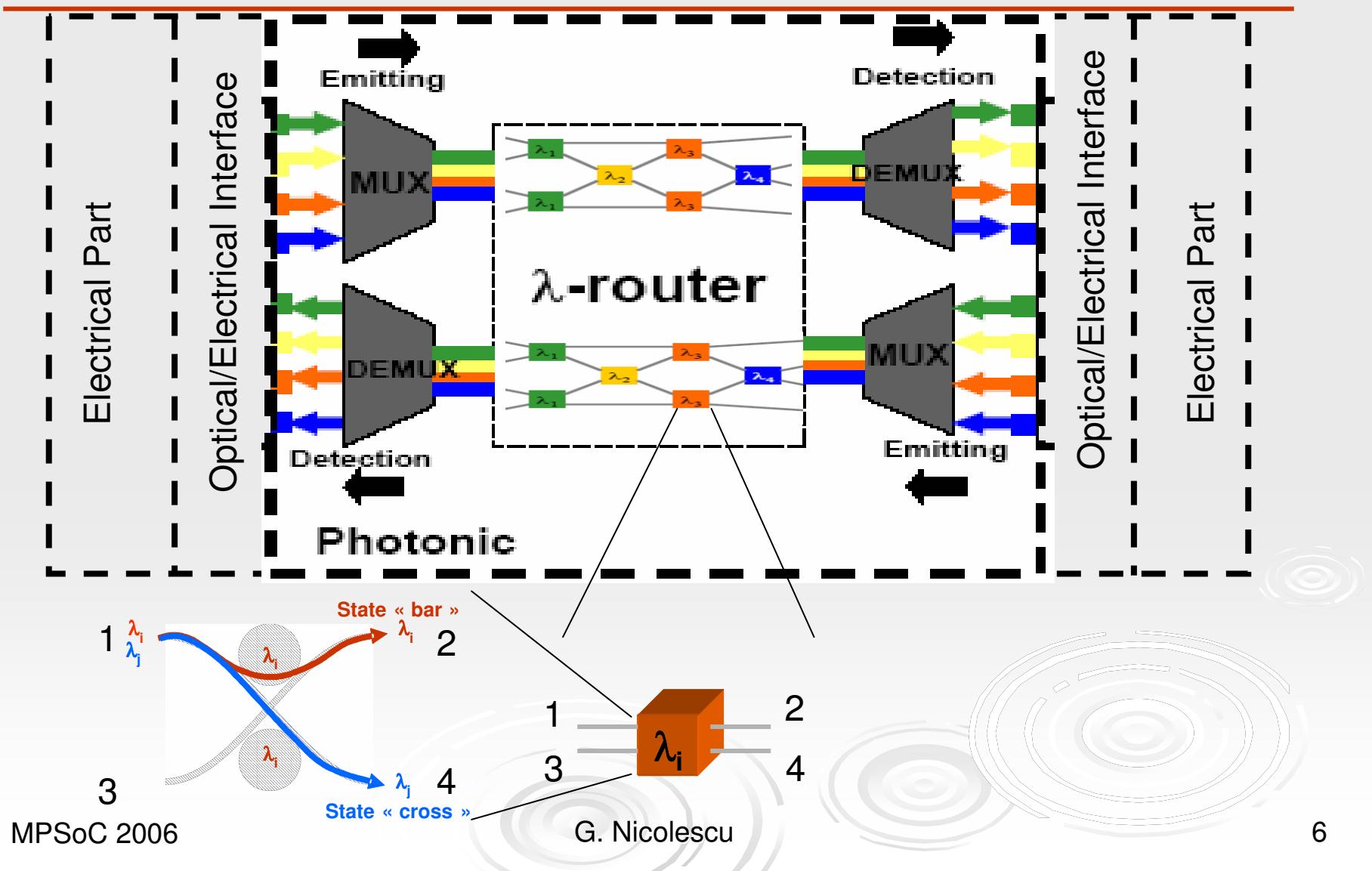
Technological solution

- Optical devices (passives and actives) above the classical integrated circuits
- Compatible with CMOS technology



Source: I. O'Connor, Ecole Centrale Lyon

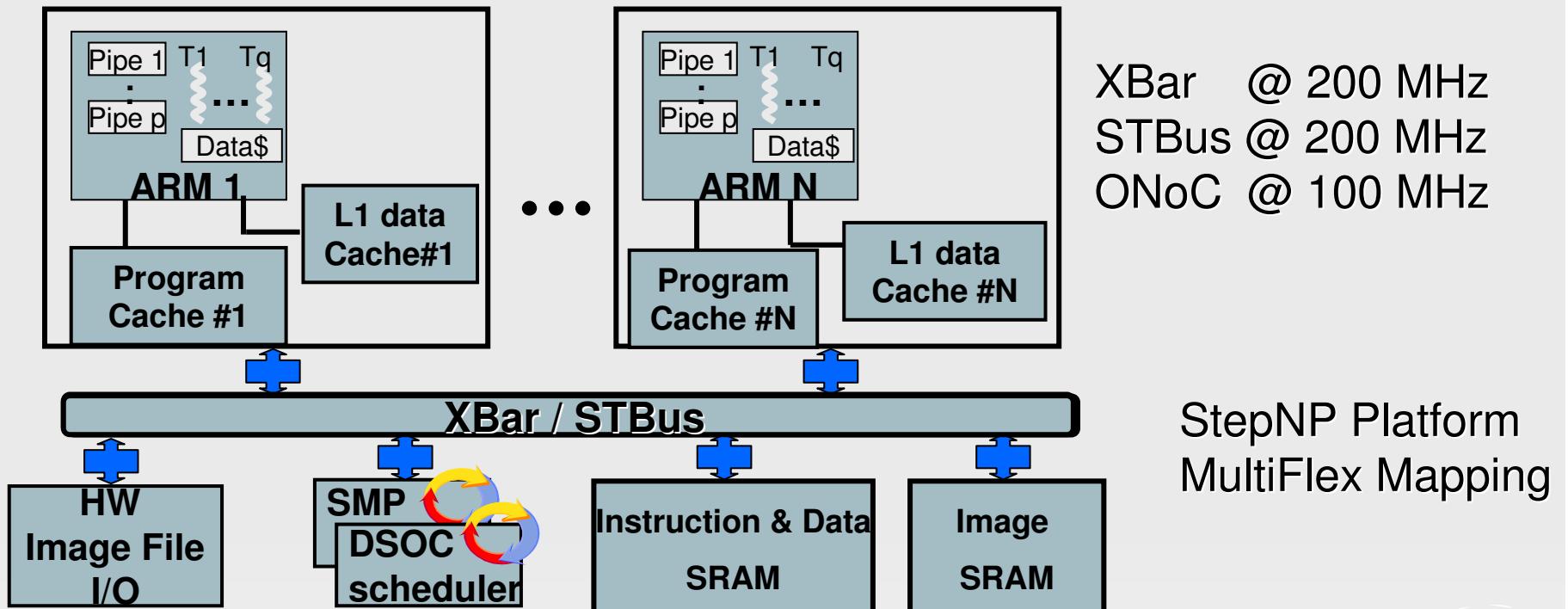
Optical NoC Architecture



Optical NoC Architecture

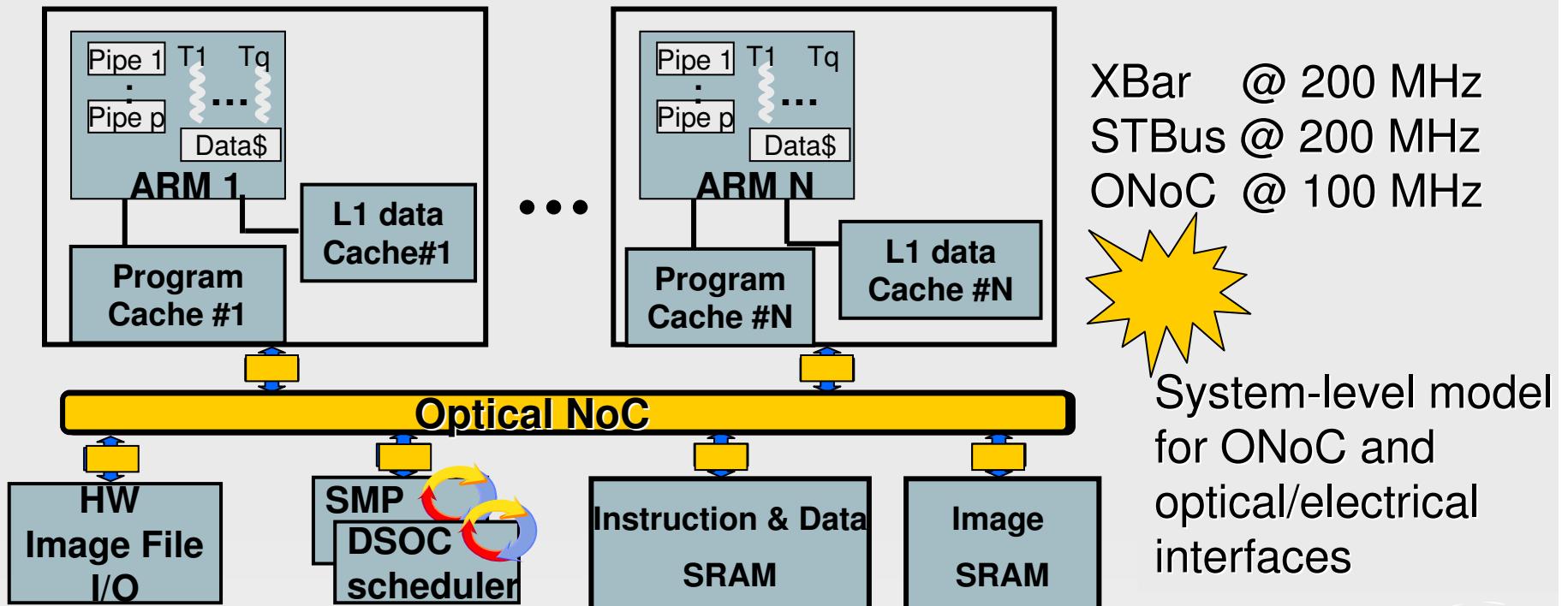
- Multiple signals of different wavelengths in the same waveguide
 - No contention, high bandwidth density → 20 GB/s
 - Simple, scaleable interconnect → simpler prog. models
- Constant latency (<1 ns), function of:
 - Optical index of materials (Si, SiO₂)
 - Light propagation delay
 - Waveguide length
- Frequency limited by optical/electrical interfaces
 - Currently 100 MHz

ONoC Evaluation in a System-Level Platform



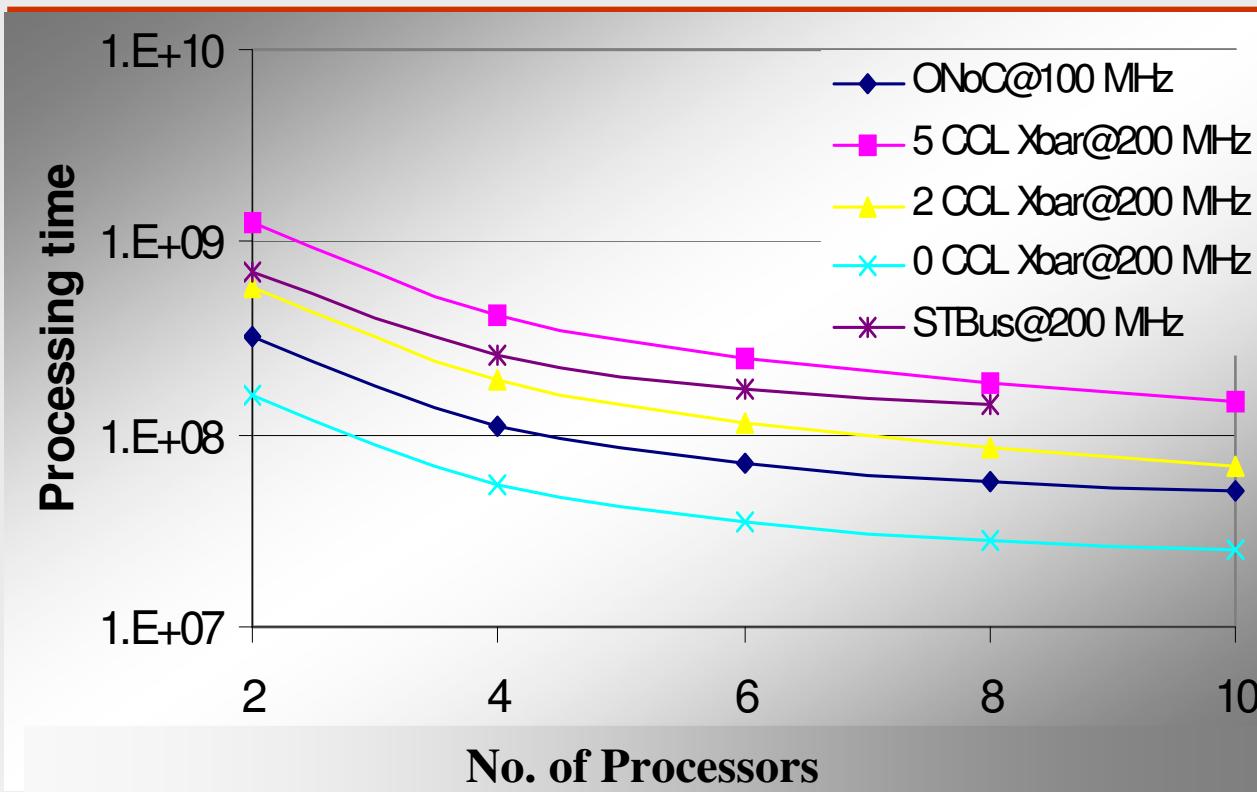
- Applications
 - MPEG4
 - Intensive inter-processor communication (40%)
 - Cavity detection application
 - Memory consuming application

ONoC Evaluation in a System-Level Platform



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Results for MPEG4 Application



Results based
on high-level
STBus model.

More recent
implementations
of STBus may
exhibit higher
performances.

- ONoC vs. STBus 2X speedup
- ONoC vs. XBar (5 cycle latency) 3.5X speedup

Summary

- System-Level Evaluation of MPSoC Integrating Optical NoC
 - First results for global simulation of MPSoC including optical network
- Cooperation between Physical Designers and System-Level Designers
 - Physical Design Team
 - Ecole Centrale de Lyon (Prof. Ian O'Connor)
 - System-Level Design Team
 - ST Microelectronics (MultiFlex Team) – MPSoC including STBus and XBar Networks
 - Ecole Polytechnique de Montreal – global modeling and simulation for Opto-Electrical MPSoC