

MPSoC 2006

DaVinci™ technology for digital video applications

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Overview

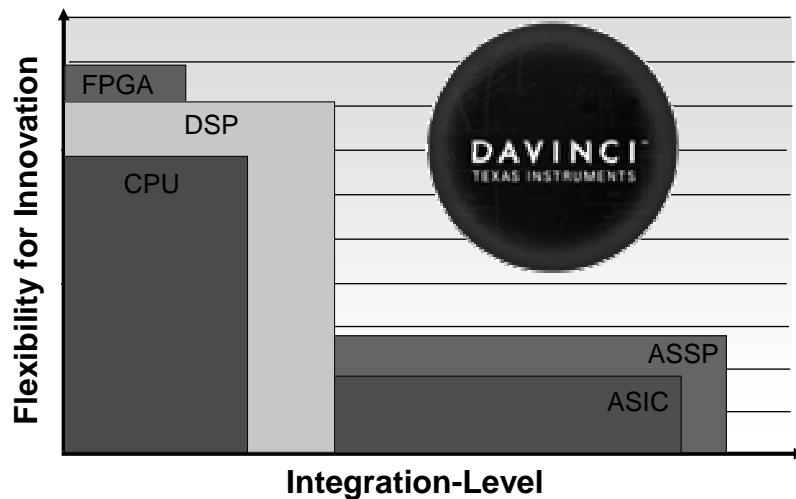
- DaVinci™ technology overview
- **DM644x SoC architecture**
- Software platform overview
- Video performance
- Power management

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Digital media SoC platform



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Complete offering to enable digital video innovation

Processors: Digital video system-on-chips

- **TMS320DM6443 – Video decode**
- **TMS320DM6446 – Video encode/decode**



Software: Open, optimized and production tested

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">– Platform-optimized, multimedia codecs– Platform support package– Linux support package | <ul style="list-style-type: none">– Industry-recognized APIs– Multimedia frameworks |
|--|--|

Tools: Validated software and hardware development



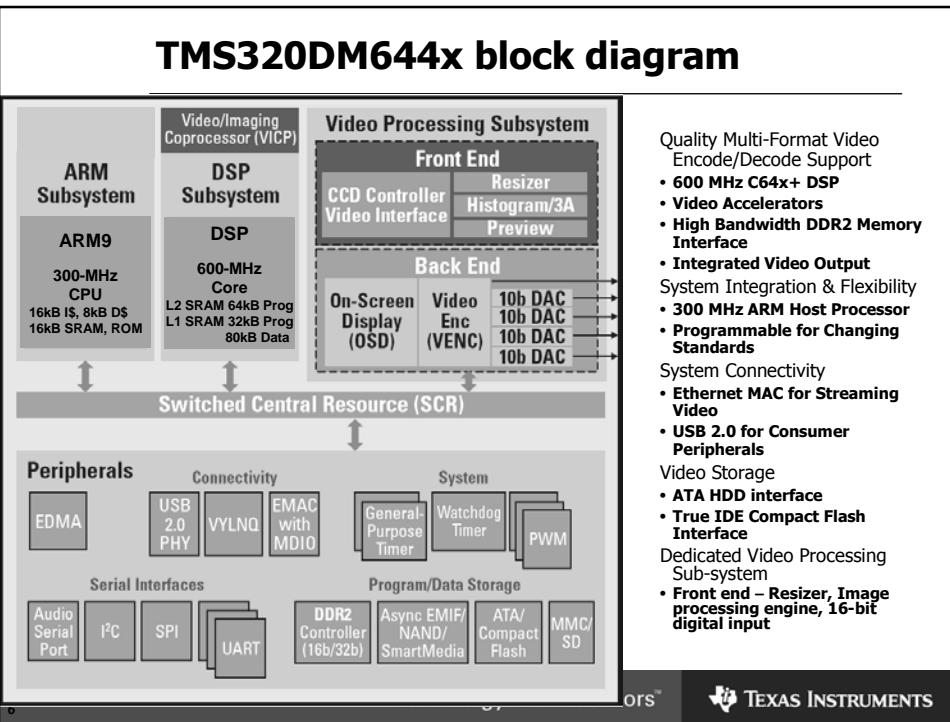
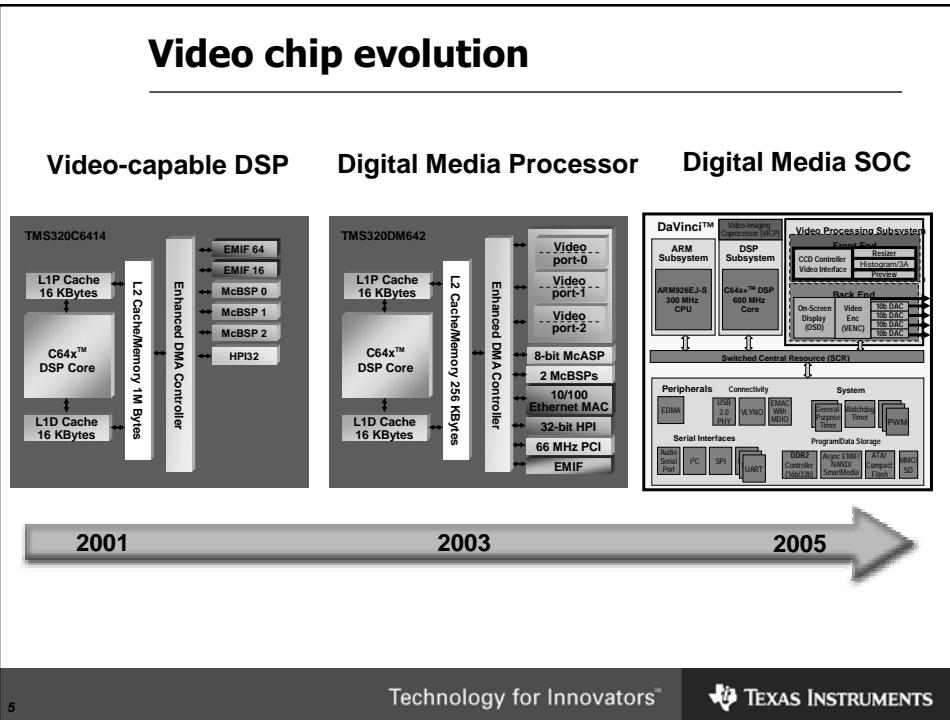
DVEVM
Digital Video
Evaluation Module



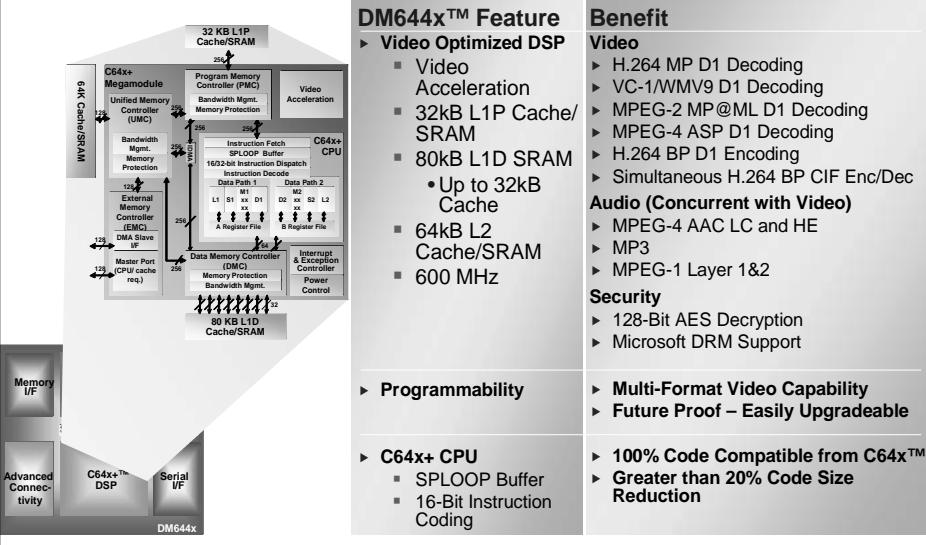
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Video Optimized C64x+™ DSP



DM644x™ Feature

- ▶ **Video Optimized DSP**
 - Video Acceleration
 - 32kB L1P Cache/ SRAM
 - 80kB L1D SRAM
 - Up to 32kB Cache
 - 64kB L2 Cache/SRAM
 - 600 MHz

Benefit

- Video**
 - ▶ H.264 MP D1 Decoding
 - ▶ VC-1/WMV9 D1 Decoding
 - ▶ MPEG-2 MP@ML D1 Decoding
 - ▶ MPEG-4 ASP D1 Decoding
 - ▶ H.264 BP D1 Encoding
 - ▶ Simultaneous H.264 BP CIF Enc/Dec

Audio (Concurrent with Video)

- ▶ MPEG-4 AAC LC and HE
- ▶ MP3
- ▶ MPEG-1 Layer 1&2

Security

- ▶ 128-Bit AES Decryption
- ▶ Microsoft DRM Support

▶ Programmability

- ▶ Multi-Format Video Capability
- ▶ Future Proof – Easily Upgradeable

▶ C64x+ CPU

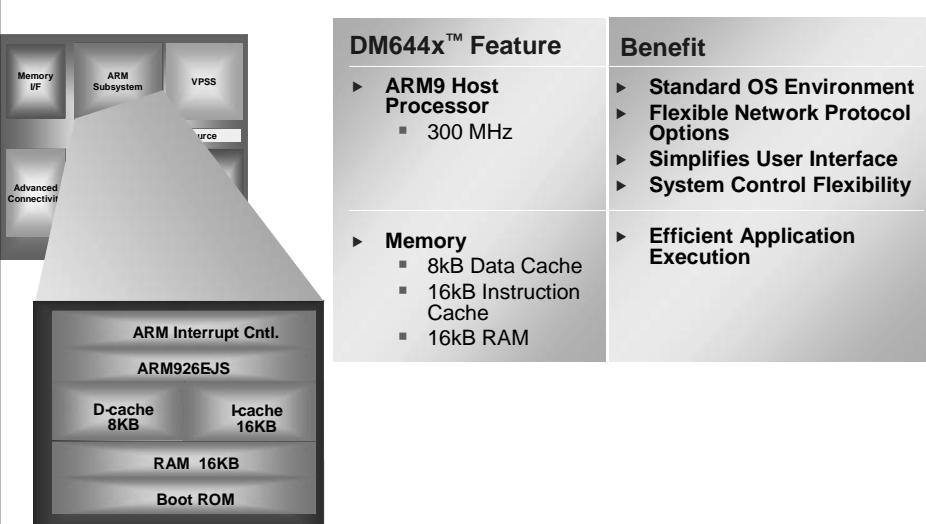
- ▶ SPLOOP Buffer
- ▶ 16-Bit Instruction Coding
- ▶ 100% Code Compatible from C64x™
- ▶ Greater than 20% Code Size Reduction

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ARM host



DM644x™ Feature

- ▶ **ARM9 Host Processor**
 - 300 MHz
- ▶ **Memory**
 - 8kB Data Cache
 - 16kB Instruction Cache
 - 16kB RAM

Benefit

- ▶ Standard OS Environment
- ▶ Flexible Network Protocol Options
- ▶ Simplifies User Interface
- ▶ System Control Flexibility

- ▶ Efficient Application Execution

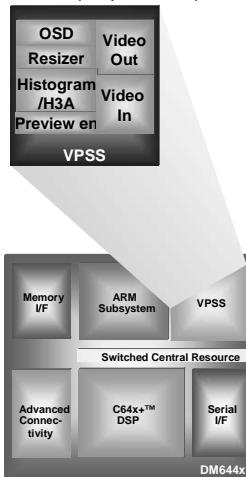
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Video processing sub system

Composite & S-Video, or
Composite & Component (YPbPr),
or SCART (Composite + RGB)



DM644x Feature

- ▶ **Integrated Video Output**
 - RGB888 @ 75 MHz
 - BTU656 : 8 or 16 bit @ 75 MHz
 - Support for Standard LCD I/F
- ▶ **4 10-bit 54MHz DACs**
 - Composite
 - S-Video
 - Component: RGB, YPbPr
 - NTSC/PAL: 480/576 Interlaced
 - NTSC/PAL: 480/576 Progressive
- ▶ **Integrated Video Input**
 - CCD/CMOS Interface
 - 16 bit at 75 MHz
 - BTU601/656 Interface
 - 8 or 16 bit at 75 MHz
 - Color Space Conversion
- ▶ **Preview en**
 - Bayer RGB to YCbCr 4:2:2 color space conversion

Benefit

- ▶ **Optimized Video System Cost**
- ▶ **Standard Encoder Connectivity**
- ▶ **Integrated Display Driver**
- ▶ **Multi-Format Support**
- ▶ **Optimized Video System Cost**
- ▶ **Analog Codec Connectivity**
- ▶ **Digital Video Interface**
- ▶ **Glueless Camera Interface**
- ▶ **Video Format Flexibility**
- ▶ **Off loads the DSP**
- ▶ **Programmable noise filter**

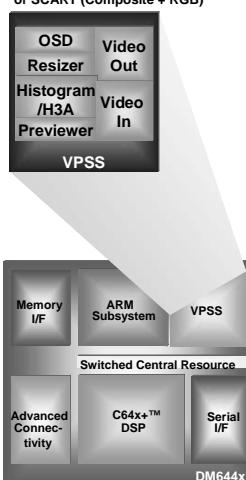
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Video processing sub system (continued)

Composite & S-Video, or
Composite & Component (YPbPr),
or SCART (Composite + RGB)



DM644x Feature

- ▶ **On Screen Display (OSD)**
 - Video Window
 - RGB888
 - YCbCr 4:2:2
 - One OSD Bitmap Window
 - RGB656
 - One Attribute Window
 - 8 levels of blending
- ▶ **Resizer**
 - 4x to 1/4x Resizing
 - N/256 Zoom step
 - Linear and Bi-Cubic Resize Algorithm
- ▶ **Histogram/H3A**
 - Statistical Engine for Calculating Exposure, White Balance, and Focus
 - Histogram data collection
 - Statistics collected in RGB Color Space
 - ARM and/or DSP can use these statistics to control camera functions

Benefit

- ▶ **Picture in Picture Capability**
- ▶ **Easy to Use Attribute Window**
- ▶ **On Screen Application Control**
- ▶ **Automatic Video Rescale**
- ▶ **Offload CPU Processing**
- ▶ **Automatic Focus Control**
- ▶ **Automatic White Balance Correction**
- ▶ **Automatic Exposure Compensation**

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Memory and storage interfaces

	<p>DM644x™ Feature</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ DDR2-333 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 32-Bit Interface ▪ Up to 256MB ▪ 166 MHz Clock ▶ Hard Disk Interface <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ATA/ATAPI-5 HDD Interface ▪ True IDE Compact Flash ▪ Shared with EMIF ▶ EMIF <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 4 Chip Selects ▪ NAND Flash Connection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 x 8/16-bit NAND Devices • SMD ▪ Asynchronous Memory ▪ Shared with ATA ▶ MMC/SD 	<p>Benefit</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Quality Video Processing ▶ Advanced Codec Capability ▶ Local Video Storage ▶ Easy Boot Configuration ▶ Expansion Capability ▶ MultiMedia Card Interface
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Advanced connectivity

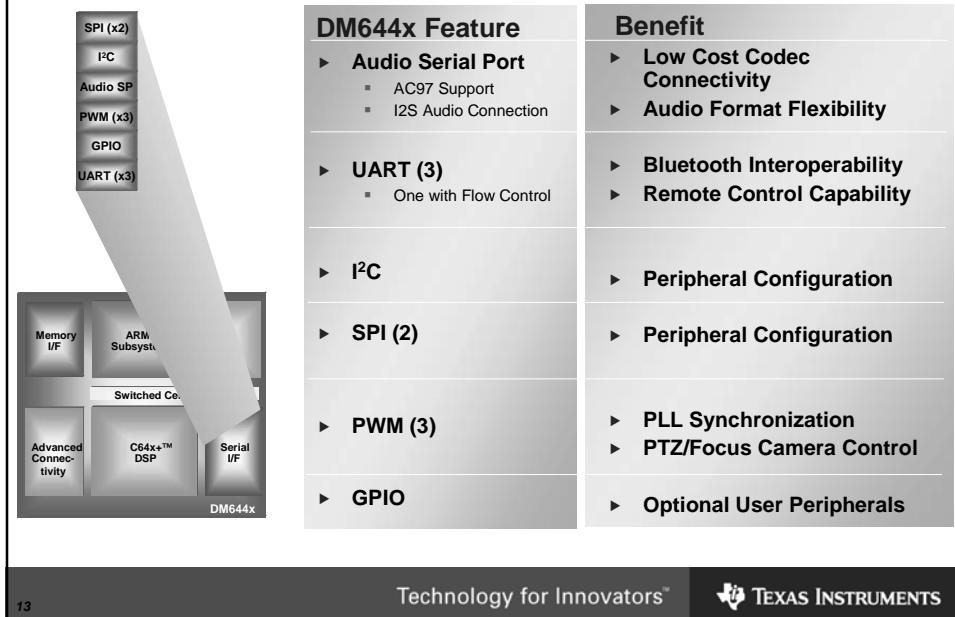
	<p>DM644x™ Feature</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Ethernet MAC <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 10/100 Mb/s ▪ MII to Switch or PHY ▪ MDIO Interface ▶ USB 2.0 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ LNK + PHY ▪ High Speed (480Mps) ▪ Host or client ▶ VLYNQ™ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 75 MHz Serial Connection ▪ 4 Serial Receive Pins ▪ 4 Serial Transmit Pins 	<p>Benefit</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Real-Time Streaming Video ▶ Integration Optimizes Cost ▶ Standard Expansion Interface ▶ High-speed Video Uploads ▶ FPGA Interface ▶ 802.11 WLAN Interface
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Serial interfaces

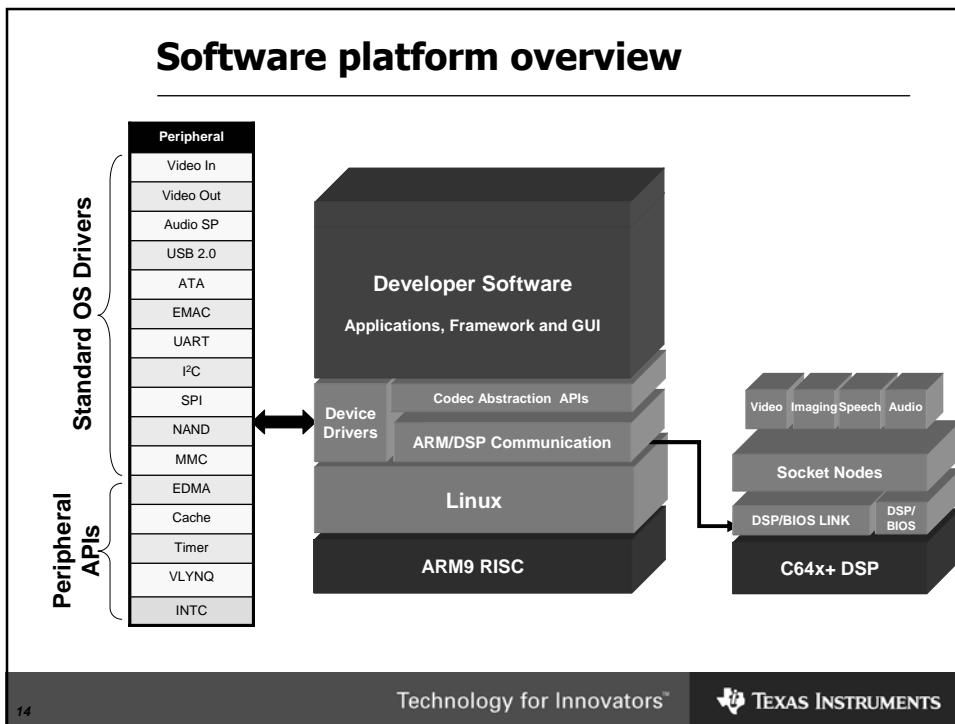


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Software platform overview



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Video performance in an end system

Benchmarks: DM644x Video Capabilities

	TMS320DM6446	TMS320DM6443
Standalone Codecs		
MPEG-2 MP ML Decode	1080i+ (60 fields/30 frames)	720+
MPEG-2 MP ML Encode	D1+	n/a
MPEG-4 SP Decode	720p+	720p+
MPEG-2 SP Encode	720p+	n/a
VC1/WMV 9 Decode	720p+	720p+
VC1/WMV 9 Encode	D1+	n/a
H.264 (Baseline) Decode	D1+	D1+
H.264 (Baseline) Encode	D1+	n/a
H.264 (Main Profile) Decode	D1+	D1+

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Power management

- Intended to be used for battery powered devices and not just wall plugged applications
- **Voltage scaling**
 - From 1.2V to 0.95V core VDD → up to 37% reduction in active power and 50% reduction in leakage
- **Process compensation**
 - Blow fuses for voltage compensation; increase voltage for weak process and decrease voltage for strong process → 100-200 mV reduction in core voltage
- **Multiple Vt transistors**
 - Trade-off area, speed, and power using high Vt, standard Vt, and Long L transistors → up to 50% reduction in leakage power
- **Pre-silicon power simulations**
 - Improve RTL and microarchitecture based on power simulations → 50% reduction in active power in key blocks
- **Multiple power domains**
 - DSP and VICP on separate power domain from rest of the core VDD → 50% reduction in leakage power
- **Mode aware IO**
 - Turn off DDR2 SSTL1.8V IO receivers when not doing reads → 40mW power savings when no reads to DDR2

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Questions



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